

## NARI SHAKTI YOUTH PARLIAMENT 2026: KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Ministry:** Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports, Government of India.
- **Platform:** Mera Yuva Bharat (MY Bharat - [mybharat.gov.in](https://mybharat.gov.in)).
- **Date:** April 12, 2026.
- **Theme:** "Nari Shakti: Viksit Bharat Ki Awaaz - Strengthening Inclusive Democracy."



## KEY HIGHLIGHTS FOR EXAMS

- **Reach:** Organized simultaneously across **17 Zones** nationwide (including cities like Amaravati, Mumbai, Bengaluru, Delhi, and Srinagar).
- **Participation:** Over **7,000 young women** engaged in democratic deliberations.
- **Major Resolution:** The Parliament adopted a resolution supporting the **Constitution (Amendment) Bill, 2026**.
  - **Expansion of Lok Sabha Seats:** Proposal to increase Lok Sabha seats from **543 to 816**.
  - **Women's Reservation:** Providing **33% reservation** for women in the increased seats.

- **Nari Shakti Vandan Adhiniyam, 2023:** A call for immediate implementation starting from the 2029 General Elections, delinking it from the Delimitation process.

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#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR EXAMS

- **MY Bharat Budget Quest 2026:** This Youth Parliament was conducted to foster youth participation in the national budget-making process.
- **Sundays on Cycle:** An initiative held on the same day to promote environmental consciousness, fitness, and **Sustainable Living**.
- **VBYLD 2026:** Suggestions from the **Viksit Bharat Young Leaders Dialogue (VBYLD)** played a significant role in shaping the Union Budget 2026.

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#### KEY TERMINOLOGY FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMS

- **Nari Shakti:** Women Empowerment.
- **Janbhagidari:** People's Participation.
- **Viksit Bharat @2047:** The vision to transform India into a developed nation by 2047.
- **Delimitation:** The process of fixing limits or boundaries of territorial constituencies based on population.

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#### WEST ASIA DEVELOPMENTS - INDIA'S PREPAREDNESS (APRIL 2026)

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##### 1. ENERGY SECURITY AND SUPPLY

- **PNG Expansion:** Over **4.24 lakh new PNG connections** have been issued since March 2026. States transitioning from LPG to PNG are being allocated an **additional 10% commercial LPG**.
- **Alternative Fuels:** To reduce the pressure on LPG demand, the supply of **Kerosene** (additional 48,000 KL) and **Coal** has been increased.
- **Price Control:** Despite the rise in crude oil prices, the **excise duty on Petrol and Diesel was reduced by ₹10** to shield consumers from the financial burden.
- **Export Duty Hike:** To ensure domestic availability, an export levy of **₹55.50/litre on Diesel** and **₹42/litre on ATF** (Aviation Turbine Fuel) has been imposed.

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##### 2. LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES

- **Essential Commodities Act, 1955:** Directives were issued to States to take stringent action against **black marketing and hoarding** under this Act.
- **Natural Gas Order, 2026:** This new order was notified to streamline approvals and accelerate the expansion of the nationwide pipeline network.

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#### KEY POINTS FOR EXAMS

- **MYPNGD.in:** The official website portal dedicated to consumers surrendering LPG connections in favor of switching to PNG.
- **5 Kg FTL Cylinders:** The government has **doubled the supply** of these cylinders specifically to support migrant laborers.
- **Model State CBG Policy:** A framework developed to guide States in creating an ecosystem for **Compressed Bio-Gas (CBG)** development.
- **Delimitation:** The process of redrawing boundaries of representative constituencies based on population (Context: often discussed alongside legislative reforms).

#### INS TRIKAND: PORT CALL AT MOMBASA, KENYA - KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Vessel Type:** INS Trikand (A frontline Guided Missile Frigate of the Indian Navy).
- **Location:** Mombasa, Kenya.
- **Conclusion Date:** April 10, 2026.

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#### KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- **Handing Over of Arms:** Vice Admiral Krishna Swaminathan, FOC-in-C of the **Western Naval Command**, formally handed over **INSAS rifles** and ammunition to Major General Paul Owuor Otieno, Commander of the Kenya Navy.
- **Bilateral Training:** Joint activities and training sessions were conducted on small arms maintenance and **VBSS (Visit, Board, Search, and Seizure)** operations.
- **Cultural Diplomacy:** Strengthening bilateral ties through Yoga, community service, and sports fixtures.



#### STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE

- **MAHASAGAR Vision:** This visit is part of the Government of India's vision – **MAHASAGAR** (Mutual and Holistic Advancement for Security and Growth Across Regions), which aims at regional security and prosperity.
- **India-Kenya Defense Ties:** India is contributing to enhancing Kenya's defense capabilities through the transfer of indigenous weaponry.
- **SAGAR Policy:** Such port calls help India strengthen its influence and credibility in the **Indian Ocean Region (IOR)** under the SAGAR (Security and Growth for All in the Region) framework.

#### KEY FACTS FOR EXAMS

1. **INS Trikand:** It belongs to the **Talwar-class** of frigates.
2. **Mombasa:** The largest and most significant port city in Kenya, situated on the Indian Ocean coast.
3. **INSAS:** Stands for **Indian Small Arms System** – these are indigenously developed weapons by India.

EXERCISE DUSTLIK - 2026

- **Type:** India-Uzbekistan Joint Military Exercise.
- **Edition:** 7th Edition.
- **Venue:** Gurumsaray Field Training Area, Namangan, Uzbekistan.
- **Dates:** April 12 to April 25, 2026.



#### KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Annual Event:** This exercise is conducted yearly, alternating between India and Uzbekistan. (The previous edition was held in April 2025 at Aundh, Pune).
- **Participating Contingents:**
  - **India:** 60 personnel (45 from the Army – **Mahar Regiment**, 15 from the Air Force).
  - **Uzbekistan:** Approximately 60 personnel from their Army and Air Force.
- **Terrain:** Focuses on joint operations in **semi-mountainous terrain**.

#### STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

- **Joint Tactics:** Enhancing capabilities in joint planning, strategic drills, and special arms skills.

- **Operational Aspects:** Training in strike missions on enemy bases, land navigation, and seizure of enemy-held areas.
- **Validation Exercise:** A concluding 48-hour validation phase to practice special operations aimed at the neutralization of **Unlawful Armed Groups**.

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#### IMPORTANCE FOR EXAMS

- **Interoperability:** Strengthening military coordination and mutual cooperation between the two nations.
- **Central Asian Diplomacy:** Enhancing defense ties with Uzbekistan is a vital component of India's 'Connect Central Asia' policy.

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#### QUICK FACTS

- **Regiment:** Mahar Regiment (Indian Army).
- **Past Venue (2025):** Aundh, Pune (India).
- **Current Venue (2026):** Namangan (Uzbekistan).

#### ASHA BHOSLE (1933 - 2026): THE END OF AN ERA

**Asha Bhosle**, one of the most prestigious and versatile playback singers in the world of Indian music, passed away on **April 12, 2026**.



## KEY FACTS FOR EXAMS

- **Background:** Born in 1933 in Sangli, Maharashtra. She was the sister of the legendary singer **Lata Mangeshkar**.
- **Records:** Recognized by the **Guinness Book of World Records (2011)** as the most recorded artist (Studio Recordings) in music history.
- **Linguistic Range:** She sang thousands of songs in over **20 Indian and foreign languages**.

## MAJOR AWARDS

Award	Year
<b>Dadasaheb Phalke Award</b> (India's highest award in cinema)	2000
<b>Padma Vibhushan</b> (India's second-highest civilian honor)	2008
<b>National Film Awards</b> (Best Female Playback Singer)	2 times ( <i>Umrao Jaan, Ijaazat</i> )
<b>Filmfare Lifetime Achievement Award</b>	2001

## CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

- **Versatility:** Known for her extraordinary ability to sing classical music, ghazals, pop, and folk songs with equal brilliance.
- **Musical Legacy:** Her contribution to enriching India's cultural heritage is unparalleled. She remains a constant source of inspiration for younger generations.
- **International Recognition:** Collaborated with various Western artists, successfully taking Indian music to a global platform.

## MUNDRA PORT BECOMES INDIA'S LARGEST AUTO EXPORT HUB

## Why in News?

On April 10, 2026, Mundra Port set a national record by exporting **6,008 cars** in a single vessel, emerging as India's largest automobile export hub.

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### KEY HIGHLIGHTS FOR EXAMS

- **Export Record:** Set a new benchmark by transporting 6,008 vehicles simultaneously via the **RoRo (Roll-on/Roll-off)** terminal.
- **Global Network:** Facilitates vehicle exports to over **100 countries** across Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, and Europe.
- **Cargo Milestone:** Adani Ports (APSEZ) crossed the **500 million tonnes** cargo handling mark by 2026.
- **Future Target:** Aims to reach a cargo handling capacity of **1 billion tonnes** by the year 2030.

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### MUNDRA PORT: GEOGRAPHICAL & ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE

- **Location:** Situated on the northern shores of the **Gulf of Kutch** in Gujarat.
- **Status:** India's largest **private commercial port** by volume.
- **Record:** The first Indian port to handle 100 million tonnes of cargo in a single financial year (2013-14).

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### ABOUT APSEZ (ADANI PORTS AND SEZ)

- **Headquarters:** Ahmedabad, Gujarat.
- **Established:** 1998.
- **Significance:** India's largest commercial port operator.

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### EXAMINATION ANALYSIS

- **RoRo (Roll-on/Roll-off):** A technology that allows vehicles to be driven directly onto and off the ship. It is a critical component in automobile logistics.
- **Blue Economy:** This achievement by Mundra Port plays a vital role in India's coastal development and the growth of maritime exports.

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### RELEASE OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION IN SINDHI LANGUAGE

Maharashtra Governor **C.P. Radhakrishnan** released the Sindhi version of the Indian Constitution.

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#### KEY HIGHLIGHTS FOR EXAMS

- **Scripts:** The version has been released in two scripts – **Devanagari** and **Persian**.
- **Historical Significance:** For the first time since Independence, the Constitution has been made available in the Sindhi language using the **Devanagari script**.
- **Occasion:** The launch took place on the occasion of '**Sindhi Bhasha Diwas**'.
- **Expansion of Translations:** Previously, the Constitution has been translated into languages including Bodo, Dogri, Santhali, Tamil, Gujarati, and Nepali.
- **Implementing Agency:** Facilitated by the Union **Ministry of Law and Justice**.

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#### SINDHI LANGUAGE: CONSTITUTIONAL STATUS

- **Eighth Schedule:** Sindhi is one of the languages recognized under the **Eighth Schedule** of the Indian Constitution.
- **21st Amendment (1967):** Sindhi was officially added to the Eighth Schedule through the **21st Constitutional Amendment Act of 1967**.

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#### EIGHTH SCHEDULE AND LANGUAGE AMENDMENTS (STATIC GK)

- **Current Status:** Originally, the schedule contained **14 languages**; currently, it includes **22 languages**.
- **Key Amendments:**
  - **21st Amendment (1967):** Added Sindhi.
  - **71st Amendment (1992):** Added Konkani, Manipuri, and Nepali.
  - **92nd Amendment (2003):** Added Bodo, Dogri, Maithili, and Santhali.

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#### EXAMINATION ANALYSIS

Knowledge of the languages added via the 21st, 71st, and 92nd Amendments is frequently tested in the **Polity** section. This latest release in Sindhi makes the topic highly relevant for current affairs.

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#### OPERATION HIM SETU: INDIAN ARMY'S RESCUE OPERATIONS IN SIKKIM

The Indian Army launched '**Operation Him Setu**' on **April 9, 2026**, to rescue tourists stranded due to massive landslides and heavy snowfall in North Sikkim.

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#### KEY HIGHLIGHTS FOR EXAMS

- **Execution:** The operation was carried out by the **Trishakti Corps** under the **Eastern Command** of the Indian Army.
- **Location:** Rescue efforts were concentrated on the route between **Lachen** and **Chungthang** in North Sikkim.
- **Agency Coordination:** The **Border Roads Organisation (BRO)** worked in tandem with army troops for road clearance, snow removal, and restoration of connectivity.

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#### STATIC GK FOR EXAMS

- **Trishakti Corps:**
  - It is a field formation of the Indian Army.
  - Headquarters: **Sukna**, West Bengal.
- **Border Roads Organisation (BRO):**
  - **Established:** May 7, 1960.
  - **Ministry:** Functions under the administrative control of the **Ministry of Defence**.
  - **Responsibility:** Development and maintenance of road networks in India's border areas.
- **Sikkim State:**
  - Became the **22nd state** of India through the **36th Constitutional Amendment Act, 1975**.
  - **International Borders:** Shares boundaries with Bhutan, China, and Nepal.